

Typology of Hasnain (AS) positions in confrontation with the prevalence of cursing Imam Ali(AS) in the era of Mu'awiyah

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Abstract

As a historical event, the cursing of Imam Ali in the Islamic society by Mu'awiyah and then the caliphs of the Umayyads up to the time of Umar ibn Abdul Aziz has caused various debates among Muslims and needs to be investigated. How did the Innocent Imams (AS), especially Imam Hussein and Imam Hussein (Hasnain) (AS), react to this phenomenon? Using a descriptive-analytical historical method and relying on the views of the Imams influenced by the conditions of the time, the present study intends to extract, typify, and finally analyze the reaction of Imam Hassan and Imam Hussein (AS) to cursing Imam Ali (AS) from among the authoritative historical and hadith texts. According to the results, some of the reactions of Imam Hassan and Imam Hussein (Hasnain) (AS) to cursing Imam Ali (AS) had something in common, and some of them, considering the unique circumstances of their leadership, were specific to them. It was the goal of Mu'awiyah and the Umayyads to forget the teachings, remembrance and lifestyle (conduct) of Imam Ali (AS), and undoubtedly, the actions and efforts of Imam Hassan and Imam Hussein (Hasnain) (AS) thwarted their plans.

Keywords: Cursing Imam Ali (AS), conduct of Imam Hassan (AS), conduct of Imam Hussein(AS), Mu'awiyah

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